IMPORTANT WORDS)

bazaar	بازار – محل تحف	souvenirs	هدايا تذكارية	essential	ضرورى – هام
snorkelling	الغطس تحت الماء	costumes	أزياء	expert in – at	خبير فى
windsurfing	ركوب الأمواج	lantern	مصباح – فانوس	focus on	يركز على
youth hostel	بيت للشباب	decorate	يزين	encourage	يشجع
center	مركز	traditionally	بشكل تقليدي	data	بيانات
review	مراجعة	preserve	يحفظ	laptop	لاب توب
summary	ملخص	breeze	نسيم	e-book	كتاب الكترونى
novel	رواية	police station	مركز شرطة	Smartphone	هاتف ذكى
title	عنوان كتاب – لقب	assistant	مساعد	Wi-Fi	واى فاى
celebrate	يحتفل بـ	recommendation	توصية	deduction	استنتاج
festival	مهرجان	directions	اتجاهات	powerful	قوى
free	حر – مجانى	guidebook	دليل	electrician	كهربائى
special	خاص – مميز	passport	جواز سفر	develop	يطور
represent	يمثل – ينوب عن	historical	تاريخي	engineering	هندسة
detective	محقق – مخبر سري	adventure	مغامرة	weak	ضعيف
graph	رسم بيانى – تخطيط	character	شخصية	count	يعد – يحسب
present	هدية	tremble	يرتعد – يرتعش	degree	شهادة/ درجة
afterwards	بعد ذلك	fireworks	ألعاب نارية	trophy	كأس
award	جائزة	sum	عملية حسابية	athlete	لاعب – رياضي
brochure	كُتيب – دليل	ability	قدرة	opponents	خصوم - منافسون
corridor	طرقة	inventors	مخترعون	referee	الحكم
interrupt	يقاطع	robot	إنسان آلي	spectator	مشجع
operation	عملية جراحية	volcano	بركان	trophy	كأس
vacuum-cleaner	مكنسة كهربائية	computer programming	برمجة الكمبيوتر	uniform	زي موحد
device	آلة – جهاز	sail	يبحر	court	ملعب
achievements	إنجازات	oar	مجداف	carer	القائم على خدمة شخص
genius	عبقرى	steamship	سفينة بخارية	score	يحرز
inside	داخل	personal	شخصى	breathing	التنفس
intelligent	ذكى	planet	كوكب	intelligence	الذكاء
software	برامج الكمبيوتر	sum	عملية حسابية	concert	حفلة موسيقية
skill	مهارة	soldier	جندي	invite	يدعو
award	جائزة	system	نظام	orchestra	اوركسترا
parades	عروض – مسيرات	adult	بالغ – راشد	museum	متحف
online	متصل بالنت	indoor	داخلى	meals	وجبات
physical	جسدي	pole	عامود-عارضة	congratulate on	يهنىء على
puzzle	لغز	do revision	يراجع	balance	توازن
problems	مشاكل	control	يتحكم فى	equipment	معدات
do research	يقوم ببحث	senses	حواس	set up	يقيم – يُنشىء
muscles	عضلات	work out	يحسب – يفهم	deaf	أصم
blind	أعمى	hand out	يُسلم – يوصل	sign language	لغة الأشارة
shape	شكل	take up	يمارس- يدرس	slightly	الى حد ما
sign	لافتة – اشارة	special	خاص	look up	يبحث عن معنى

DIALOGUES

Heba is going to meet her friends today.

Mother : What are you going to do with your friends today?
Heba :We want to have a picnic but we don't know where to go. ❶Where do you suggest we go?
Mother :Garden Park is a nice place for a picnic
Heba : Yes, it is. What can I take for the picnic?
Mother:❷You can take some sandwiches and cake
Heba : That's a good idea. Do I need my hat today, Mum?
Mother : ❸Yes, you should take your hat.The sun is very strong today.
Heba:❹When should we get up/set off? ينطلق
Mother: Early in the morning. That's when the sun is not too hot.
Heba: I'll take your advice and wake up early, then!

Seif has just watched a film at Yassin's house.

Seif: That was a very good film.
Yassin: Yes, it was. ❶ How did you feel when Detective Zaki was in the desert?
Seif: I was frightened when Detective Zaki was in the desert. Why did he go there?
Yassin: ❷ He went there because he wanted to meet the old man.
Seif: Now I understand. Do you recommend watching his other detective films?
Yassin: ❸ Yes, I do. They are very interesting.
Seif: OK, I'll take your advice. ❹ Where can I find them ?
Yassin: You can find many of his films on the internet.

Adam and Faris are talking about Dr Musharrafa

Adam: Hi, Faris. What are you doing?
Faris: I'm reading about Dr Ali Moustafa Musharrafa.
Adam: ❶ What does it say?
Faris: Dr Musharrafa was able to work out some really difficult problems in maths and science.
Adam: ❷ That's interesting. What else does the article say?
Faris: It says here that he was the first Egyptian to become a doctor of science.
Adam: That's a great achievement! ❸Do you think that he was a genius ?
Faris: I'm not sure but he was definitely really smart.
Adam: ❹ I think he was a great man .
Faris: I agree. We should do our best to be like him.

Salem and Omar are talking outside a classroom in their school.

Salem: Who is our science teacher talking to in the classroom?
Omar: She is talking to the scientist who is giving us a talk next week.
Salem: Oh, yes, I forgot.
Omar: ❶You mustn't forget to go to the talk . It's essential.
Salem: Yes, you're right, it is very important. ❷What is it going to be about ?
Omar: ❸I'm not sure . I think he's going to talk about useful robots.
Salem: That's a very interesting topic. ❹ What will he bring with him ?
Omar: Maybe he'll bring a robot with him!

Fatma is at school with her friend Lamia.

Fatma: You look worried.
Lamia: Yes, I am very worried.
Fatma: ❶ What's the matter?
Lamia: I'm afraid that I can't find my book.
Fatma: ❷ Let me see if I can help . Is this it?
Lamia:Yes, it is. Thank you! We're discussing the book in my book club. ❸ Would you like to go with me?
Fatma: Yes, I would love to come. Thank you for inviting me.
Lamia: ❹ You should be there at five.
Fatma: OK. I'll be there at 5.

Fawzi is talking about sport with his friend Munir.

Fawzi: How do you become good at basketball ?
Munir: You have to be tall and fast. ❶What's the matter ?
Fawzi: I'm not tall or fast. ❷The trouble is that I'm not good at any sports .
Munir: I'm sure that you are good at some sports. What about chess? I'm playing a game of chess this evening. Would you like to play?
Fawzi: ❸I'm sorry, but I'm visiting my grandparents .
Munir: OK, we can play another evening when you're not visiting your grandparents. ❹ When are you free?
Fawzi:Tomorrow evening is perfect. See you then!

Functions Box

يساعدك هذا الجزء على حل سؤال الديالوج و المواقف

Asking for recommendations طلب توصيات

❶ (Where) do you suggest (we start)?
❷ Do you recommend (a tour with a guide)?
❸ What's the best place to (buy souvenirs)?
❹ Is there a good place to (eat near the museum)?

Giving recommendations إعطاء توصيات

❶ I suggest that (we start)
❷ I recommend (a tour / you buy a guidebook.)
❸ The best place to (buy souvenirs) is..
❹ The best place to (try traditional Egyptian food) is....
❺ You can (buy a guidebook) at the tourist information centre.

Asking about feelings السؤال عن المشاعر

❶ Did the (story) make you feel (frightened-nervous)?
❷ How did you feel when ..(Hassan saw the trees)?
❸ How do you feel about ..(the story) now?

Expressing feelings التعبير عن المشاعر

❶ I feel / I felt … (frightened – quite happy)
❷ I don't feel.....(sad)
❸ It made me feel.....(excited).

Using sequencing words استخدام الكلمات التسلسلية

❶ First of all, (we clean our houses). Next, (we decorate our homes).
❷ Afterwards, (many people go shopping).
❸ After / Before / At (dinner, children are given envelopes).
❹ At midnight / midday (there are fireworks).
❺ The next day / morning / afternoon (we wear our new clothes).

Expressing certainty and uncertainty التعبير عن التأكد وعدم التأكد

To express certainty, we can use:

❶ I'm sure (he / she / it) is …
❷ (He / She / It) must be…
❸ (He / She / It) can't be…

To express uncertainty, we can use:

❶ I'm not sure (he / she / it) is …
❷ (He / She / It) might be …
❸ Perhaps (he / she / it) will ….

Adding information إضافة معلومة

❶ Injy revises her lessons well. Furthermore, she does all her homework on time.
❷ In addition to doing his homework, Youssef helps his mother in the kitchen every night.
❸ I could play tennis when I was eight. In addition, I could use the internet.

Emphasising a point للتأكيد على نقطة أو معلومة

✱ You must remember to + مصدر
✱ You must remember that + جملة

* You must remember to describe characters well.
* You must remember that grammar rules are important.

✱ Don't forget to + مصدر
✱ Don't forget that+ جملة

* Don't forget to describe characters well.
* Don't forget that grammar rules are important

✱ It's صفة + to + مصدر

* It's necessary to describe characters well.
* It is important to describe characters well.

Contrasting information التناقض

✱ However (تأتى فى بداية الجملة الثانية) بالرغم من

* In the past, the Olympic Games were held in Greece only. However, today the Olympics are held in different countries.

✱ Although (تستخدم فى بداية أو وسط الجملة) على الرغم من

* Although there have been changes, it's always a great achievement to win a game.
* Ali is happy although he is poor.

✱ but (تستخدم فى وسط الجملة) لكن

* Ali is poor but he is happy.

Talking about problems التحدث عن المشكلات

❶ I'm afraid that + جملة

* I'm afraid that I have a problem using the internet.

❷ I find it difficult to + مصدر

* I find it difficult to look for the information that I need.

❸ The trouble is that + جملة

* The trouble is that I spend too much time playing computer games.

Asking & offering help السؤال عن وعرض المساعدة

❶ Have you got any problems?
❷ What's the matter?
❸ Let me see if I can help.

Inviting people دعوة الأشخاص

❶ Would you like to (go to).........?
❷ I'd like to invite you to ....
❸ Do you want to come to.....

Accepting & Refusing قبول أو رفض الدعوة

❶ I'd love to!
❷ That / It sounds great.
❸ I'd be pleased to come.
❶ I'm sorry...
❷ I'm afraid I can't ..
❸ I'd love to, but I can't because....

ReWrite

Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1. When you go to Luxor, I think you should visit the museum. (recommend)
I recommend you visit the museum when you go to Luxor.
2. The blue bottle has more water than the green bottle. (less)
The green bottle has less water than the blue bottle
3. Manal always helps people. (helpful)
Manal is always helpful.
4. March has more days than February. (fewer)
February has fewer days than March.
5. You do not have to pay to go into the museum. (free)
The museum is free. /It is free to go into the museum
6. I advise you to visit Aswan. (should)
You should visit Aswan.
7. I couldn't find the pen that you lost. (able)
I wasn't able to find the pen that you lost.
8. Perhaps I'll wear a jacket today, I'm not sure.(might)
I might wear a jacket today. I'm not sure.
9. Adel might visit us tomorrow. (I'm not sure)
I'm not sure if Adel will visit us tomorrow.
10. I know that it is my pen. It is the only one that is red. (must)
That must be my pen because it is the only one that is red.
11. Mona wasn't able to finish the project yesterday (could)
Mona couldn't finish the project yesterday.
12. Hassan is interested in reading. He also writes short stories. (In addition)
Hassan is interested in reading. In addition, He writes short stories.
13. Tarek is very good at tennis. He's good at basketball, too. (furthermore)
Tarek is very good at tennis. Furthermore, he's good at basketball.
14. It is not necessary to get up early tomorrow. It's a holiday. (have to)
We don't have to get up early tomorrow.It's a holiday
15. Do you have a problem? (matter)
What's the matter?
16. It's sunny today, but it's not very hot.(However)
It's sunny today. However, it's not very hot.
17. I went to visit my cousin last week. She lives in Luxor. (who)
I went to visit my cousin, who lives in Luxor, last week.
18. It isn't healthy to lie in bed for a long time. (lying)
Lying in bed for a long time isn't healthy.
19. I advise you not to stay under the water for too long. (shouldn't)
You shouldn't stay under the water for too long
20. It's a good idea not to sleep late. (shouldn't)
You shouldn't sleep late.
21. They suggest that I should go to the dentist. (recommend)
They recommend going to the dentist.
22. Not many people came to the party. (Few)
Few people came to the party.
23. Asmaa is absent. It's probable that she is ill. (might)
Asmaa is absent. She might be ill.
24. Ali brought a present for his mum. (A present)
A present was brought by Ali for his mum.
25. They got up early, but they didn't catch the bus. (Although)
Although they got up early , they didn't catch the bus.
26. It's against the law to smoke here.(mustn't)
You mustn't smoke here.
27. You have to be at work at 8 o'clock. (necessary)
It is necessary for you to be at work at 8 o'clock.
28. It is important for students to wear a uniform. (have to)
Students have to wear a uniform.
29. It's difficult to learn Chinese. (learning)
Learning Chinese is difficult.
30. He always catches fish on holiday.(fishing)
He always goes fishing on holiday.
31. This is the house. We live in it. (where)
This is the house, where we live.
32. That man rescued my brother. (who)
That is the man who rescued my brother.
33. My friend is called Hany. His father is a mechanic, (whose)
My friend, whose father is a mechanic, is called Hany.
34. All the students have more books than Hany. (the fewest)
Hany has the fewest books.

SITUATIONS

1. You drop a glass on the kitchen floor. Your younger sister walks into the room.
You should put on your shoes./You shouldn't walk in here.
2. A friend asks you what you thought of a scary film that has just finished. ⇨ I felt frightened.
3. You tell a friend what you did last Saturday at midday.
⇨At midday on Saturday, I visited my grandmother.
4. A tourist asks you where he can buy a map. You know that the tourist information centre gives out maps for free.
⇨You can get a map at the tourist information centre.
5. Your friend has finished a book. The end of the book made you feel sad. You want to know if your friend thinks the same.
⇨Did the end of the story make you feel sad?
6. A friend asks you what you do before and after dinner. ⇨Before dinner, I help my mother cook. After dinner, I wash the dishes.
7.Your mother asks you how you did on your English exam. Express certainty. ⇨ I'm sure I passed.
8. Your friend asks you if you met the writer who visited your school last week. This was not possible because you were ill.
⇨I couldn't meet him because I was ill.
9. You are in a busy street with your younger brother. You advise him not to walk too close to the road.
⇨You must remember not to walk too close to the road. / You shouldn't walk too close to the road.
10. A friend says that Athens is bigger than London. You don't think this is correct.
⇨I'm not sure that's right.
11. Your friend thinks he saw a cat in the hotel. You are certain that cats aren't allowed in the hotel.
⇨It can't be a cat. I'm sure cats aren't allowed in the hotel.
12. A friend asks you for the best way to revise before the test.
⇨You must remember not to wait until the day before the test.
13. Although you lost the game, you congratulate your opponent.خصم ⇨Well done!
14. You want to invite your friend to your house this Saturday. ⇨Would you like to come to my house this Saturday?
15. You see a person looking under their car. You want to know if they need help.
⇨Have you got any problems?
16. A friend asks you to go to the beach this Saturday. You would like to go. ⇨I'd love to!
17. A friend asks you why you look worried. It's because you have a problem using the printer.
⇨I'm afraid that I have a problem using the printer.
18. You want a friend to go with you to the museum this Thursday.
⇨Would you like to go to the museum thisThursday?
19. You ask someone about your friend's health .
⇨How are you?
20. Someone asks about your health
⇨ I'm very well / I'm fine
21. You ask someone to(help you/lend you some money.
⇨Could you help me / lend me some money.
22. You accept to give someone something.
⇨ Here you are.
23. You refuse to give someone something.
⇨ Sorry, I need it.
24. You suggest doing something.
⇨What (How) about + verb + ing ? ⇨ Let's + مصدر
⇨I suggest + verb + ing .
25. You accept the suggestion الاقتراح
⇨That's a good idea.
26. You don't agree to the suggestion.
⇨ sorry , I'm not very keen on
27. Your friend succeeds in the exam.
⇨ congratulation.
28. Someone does something well.
⇨ Well done.
Your friend tells you about his sad news.
⇨ I'm sorry to hear that ?
30. You want to apologize to someone.
⇨I'm sorry.
31. You accept someone's apology.
⇨Never mind / don't worry .
32. You give your brother advice.
⇨You should……… / If I were you, I would……
33. You accept your father's advice .
⇨You are right / Yes , I know.
34.you don't accept the advice.
⇨I 'll think about it / I will see.
35. You want to express your opinion. رأى
⇨I think -------- In my opinion, ………….
36. You agree with your friend.
⇨I agree with you.

37.You give someone a present.
⇨This is for you.
38.Someone gives you a present.
⇨Thank you .
39. Someone thanks you.
⇨Not at all. / Don't mention it. لا داعى لذكر ذلك / العفو
40.You want to bring a drink to a guest.
⇨What can I get you?
41. You offer tea to someone.
⇨How do you like your tea?
42. You give food or a drink to a guest.
⇨Help yourself. تفضل
43. You want to help someone.
⇨Can I help you ?
44.You ask someone to help you .
⇨Can you help me ?
45.You invite someone to a party.
⇨I'd like to invite you to ....
46.You accept the invitation. الدعوة
⇨Thanks I'd love to ....
47.You refuse the invitation.
⇨I'm sorry I'm busy.
48. Someone drives a car too fast.
⇨Please, be careful.
49. Your sister is tired ,advise her.
⇨You should take rest.
50. You visit someone who is ill.
⇨I hope you get well soon.
51. You see something frightening .
⇨I'm afraid / I feel frightened.
52. Someone is frightened .
⇨Keep calm / Don't panic. اهدا / لاتفزع
53. Your sister is late. Express your worry.
⇨I am worried.
54. Your father buys a new car.
⇨It is fantastic / It is nice.
55. You don't know the meaning of a word.
⇨What does it mean? ماذا تعنى
56. You like a film.
⇨It's interesting .
57. You don't like a film or a match.
⇨It's boring ممل
58. You start a story.
⇨Once,........... / ذات مرة one day,...............
59. Someone makes noise.
⇨Keep quiet , please.
60. Your friends visit you in hospital.
⇨You are very kind .
61.You disagree with your friend.
⇨I disagree with you.
62.You meet someone on the first day of the year.
⇨Happy New Year .
63.You meet someone on the first day of Ramadan.
⇨Happy Ramadan .
64.Your brother goes to the exam.
⇨Good Luck. حظ سعيد
65. You ask someone about his opinion .
⇨ What do you think of ....?
66. You want to ask someone about the weather .
⇨ What is the weather like?
67. You advise someone not to smoke .
⇨You should stop smoking.
68.You can't hear your friend.
⇨Speak louder please.
69. Your friend is absent. Deduce the reason.
⇨He must be ill.
70. You ask your sister to switch on TV.
⇨Can you switch on TV, please.

PARAGRAPHS

1-What you should do to help your parents at home

We should help our parents at home. We should help in the kitchen. We should tidy our rooms. We shouldn't throw rubbish everywhere. We should buy their needs from the supermarket. We shouldn't question our parents. They are usually right.

2-Tourist activities

Tourists come to Egypt every year. They like going to Hurghada. They go snorkelling there. Some of them go scuba diving. Others like fishing. They have a great time. They come back home happily.

3-"Why Egypt is a good place to visit"

Egypt is a nice place to visit. There are a lot of interesting places. You can go to the pyramids, Luxor and Aswan. The weather is very good. The people are kind. The prices are cheap. There are a lot of hotels and restaurants.

4 -Water sports

I like water sports. Water sports are very nice.There are different kinds of water sports. There are wind surfing, snorkelling, scuba diving and swimming. I enjoy water sports. They build the body. They refresh the mind.

5-"Reading as a useful hobby"

Reading is my favourite hobby. It's is very useful. It gives us a lot of information. It feeds our minds. It makes us happy. Reading increases our knowledge. It's so interesting. A good book is a good friend.

6-Your favourite Egyptian writer"

Naguib Mahfouz is my favourite Egyptian writer. He was born in Cairo. He wrote many amazing novels. Some of these novels turned into films, People liked his stories so much. His writings were international. He won the Nobel Prize.

7-Kinds of stories you like most

To : Amal
From : Noha
About : Kinds of stories I like most
Dear Amal,
I'd like to tell you about my favourite kinds of stories. I like short stories. They are interesting.They are simple and very useful. I read short stories at home. They give me information. I love reading them. What about you?
Yours, Noha

8-" Sham el-Nessim in Egypt "

Spring is my favourite festival. It's a mark of good weather. Spring is celebrated in different ways all over the world. Special meals are served on this day. In Egypt. Sham el-Nessim is the start of spring. People eat salted fish and coloured eggs. We enjoy a lot in Sham el-Nessim.

.

9-Festivals

Festivals are important days. They are always fun. There are lots of activities. All countries have festivals. They are different. There are a lot of special meals. They use colourful clothes. I like festivals so much.

10- Mother's day

From : Heba
To :Nour
Subject : Special day
I'm happy to write this email to tell you about a special day. It's Mother's Day. My mother helped us a lot. She did her best to be good people. That's why, we try to make her happy on that day.We give her presents. We also help her with housework.
Best wishes, Heba.

11-"STEM schools"

STEM schools focus on developing students' ability in science, technology, engineering and maths. Teachers help students to do projects. STEM school students must be hardworking. They have great intelligence. Their projects can help a lot in solving some problems. They can get jobs easily in the future. We should encourage them.

12-Smartphones

From : Helmy
To : Ali
Subject : Smartphone
It pleases me to write this email to you. I'd like to talk about smartphones with you. It is a developed phone. It can be used to log on the internet. Also, it has a large memory for many things. In addition, it has modern applications تطبيقات. It can help you find out directions. Yours, Helmy.

13-Your skills

I like drawing with pencils. I drew many nice pictures. I use colours beautifully. I paint my pictures very well. This is my hobby. I like it very much. I ask my teachers for advice.

14 - Achievements

There are many achievements that I hope to do. I hope to come first in my exams. Also, I hope I will join the Faculty كلية of Medicine. I want to be a famous doctor. In addition, I will be happy to help the poor.

15-"Someone who is genius"

Last night, I saw a program on TV. It was about an intelligent child. He is from India. When he was 7, he became a doctor. He could walk and talk before the age of one. When he was 12, he studied medicine. Now, he is in 20s and he's still working as a doctor.

16-"Robots in our lives"

Talking about robots is important. Using robots is important. There are many kinds of robots. Vacuum cleaner robots can help you with your house work. Also, lawn mower robots can help in cutting grass. Doctors use robots in medicine to help patients. Japan is famous for making new robots.

17-What I could do or couldn't do when I was young

When I was four, I could count to ten in English. Furthermore, I could memorise some English letters. At five, I could read some words in English. I couldn't do my English homework. I always asked my teacher for help. I couldn't swim or dive in the sea. My father helped me . Now I can swim and dive very well.

18-" The invention of ships and sails "

An important invention

All inventions affect our lives. For example, the invention of ships helped us a lot. The ancient Egyptians first invented the ships to sail. Ships help us to travel to other countries. Fishermen use ships to catch fish. Also, people used them to carry goods. In the past, people invented sails to move their ships faster.

19-"My favourite sport"

Football is my favourite sport. I like it so much. I started playing it seven years ago. I play it every Friday. I play it with my friends. Football keeps me fit. It's the most famous game all over the world.

20-"A footballer I like most"

Mohamed Salah is the footballer who I like most. He was born in Gharbia. He is polite and hardworking. He played for many teams. He plays for the Egyptian national team. He scored many goals. He played for Roma Team.Now, he plays for Liverpool in England .

21-"Kinds of intelligence"

Intelligent people have highly developed brains. Intelligence doesn't mean to be good at everything. Being very intelligent can help people to do amazing things. There are many kinds of intelligence. Some are good at languages or maths. Another kind of intelligence is controlling your body and muscles. The third kind is understanding people's feelings.

22.How I helped my brother to solve his problem.

My brother, Ali, had a problem at school. His teacher said that he doesn't do well in English. He told me that he can't study it well. I advised him to study hard. I also helped him look up new words in the dictionary. Now, he does well.

23-Invitation

To : Munir
From : Cousin
Subject : Invitation
I'd like to invite you to my birthday party. It will be next Friday. It will be at home. We will enjoy a lot. My mother will make us a delicious cake. Don't be late. I'll be happy if you come early.
Love, your cousin.

24-Refusing invitation

To :Toqa
From : Basant
Subject : Refusing invitation
I write this email to apologise for not coming to your wedding party. I'm sorry. I wish I could come, but I've an exam. I'm so busy studying. I promise you to come to visit you after exams. I wish you a happy life. Congratulations.
Yours, Basant.

25-"Sign language"

Deaf people can't hear. They communicate in sign language. They use their hands to form letters. There are many schools in Egypt for the deaf. They learn how to communicate with others. The teachers encourage deaf people to communicate with other people.

26-An accident I had

To : Tamer
From : Adham
About : An accident I had
Hi Tamer,
I had an accident in the past. I'll tell you about it. When I was 8, some of my friends were playing with fireworks. They hurt my ears. I went to hospital. I took medicine. I got better soon. This accident hurt me but I learnt many things because of it.
Yours,
Adham.

27-A great film you watched

I like watching films very much. They make me feel happy. Last week I watched an interesting film. It was about "October's war" . It showed the brave Egyptian soldiers. It made me feel proud. I like it very much.

CHAPTER ONE

أسئلة التفكير النقدى

1.Do you like Black Beauty's mother's advice?
-Yes, I like it as she taught him good things.
2. How do we know that Black Beauty had good owners ?
-Both Farmer Grey and Squire Gordon,dealt with Black Beauty kindly and gave him good food.
3. What do you think Beauty's mother mean when she said "The hard you work, the kinder people will be to you." ?
- She meant that people like hardworking horses.
4. Why do you think Ginger will stop biting when people become kind to her?
- Because if you are a kind person to a horse, he will work hard and be good and kind to you.
5. Do you think Ginger like pulling Squire's carriage with Black Beauty ?Why?
- Yes, Because they became friends.
6.In what way do you think working animals are better or worse than a machine ?
- Working animals can be better than machines if you need to do something slowly and carefully. They are also better for the environment.
7. Why do you think that people weren't nice to Ginger in the past ?
- Because she kicked and bit them.
8. What do you think people should do with horses that bite or kick ?
- They should try to be kind to them.
9.Do you think that Merrylegs was wrong to throw the older boys off his back ? Why / Why not ?
- No, because he didn't hurt the boys and he wanted to teach them a lesson.
10-Do you think that Squire Gordon was right to be angry with the man who hit the horse ? Why / Why not ?
- Yes, because the man wasn't kind to his horse.
11.Do you think that Merrylegs was right to behave badly with the children? Why / Why not ?
- Yes, because the older boys were not kind to him.
12. Why do you think that horses were so important in the nineteenth century when Black Beauty was written ?
- Because there were no modern machineslike cars and trains. People used horses on farms and to travel.

أسئلة الكتاب المدرسى

1. Who was Farmer Grey?
• He was Black Beauty's first owner.
2. Why did Ginger often bite or kick people?
• Because her first owners were not kind to her and they hit her hard.
3. Why did Squire Gordon and his wife call the horse Black Beauty? • Because he was handsome.
4. Why do you think that horses were so important in the nineteenth century when Black Beauty was written?
• Because people used them to travel around and to pull their carriages.
5. Why do you think that people were not nice to Ginger in the past? • Because they didn't understand that horses are not machines.
6. What do you think people should do with horses that bite or kick?
• I think they should be kind to them.
7.What advice did Black Beauty's mother gave him?
• She advised him not to bite or kick.
8. What was Birtwick Park like?
• It was a big house with large fields and comfortable stables.
9. What did the horses think of Birtwick Park?
• They liked it.
10. How do you know that Black Beauty had good owners? • Farmer Gray gave the horses good food and spoke to them kindly. Squire Gordon was also kind. He never hurt his horses.
11. Do you think that Merrylegs was wrong to throw the older boys off his back? Why?
• He was not wrong to do this, because he didn't hurt the boys and he wanted them to learn to be kind to horses.
12. Who helped Black Beauty to learn to pull a carriage? • His mother helped him.
13. Why did Squire Gordon's children stop visiting Merrylegs?
• As they knew that Ginger bite and kick people.
14. Why did Ginger sometimes bite or kick?
• Because people were not kind to her in the past.
15. Do you think that Merrylegs was right to behave badly with the children? Why? Why not?
• Yes, because the older boys were not being kind to him.
16.Do you think Squire Gordon was right to be angry with the man who worked for him? Why? Why not?
Yes, because the man was not being kind to his horse.

CHAPTER TWO

أسئلة التفكير النقدى

1- Why do you think Squire Gordon tried to make Black Beauty cross the bridge?
- He wanted to get out of the wood quickly as the weather was very bad.
2- What do you think would happen If Black Beauty didn't stop at the bridge?
- I think they would fall into the river.
3- What do you think would happen if someone smoked a cigarette inside a stable?
- I think smoking a cigarette inside a stable might cause a fire.
4- And thank you, Black Beauty. You saved us." Who said this? What does it show about the kind of man he is ?
- Gordon said this. It showed that he was kind.
5- Why do you think John was able to takethe horses outside the burning stables?
- Because he wasn't worried. He spoke so softly to make them stop feeling frightened.
6- Why do you think moving horses when there is a fire is very hard?
- I think horses stop thinking well when they are afraid.
7-Why do you think the horses wanted to stay in the stables although there was a fire?
- I think they were frightened and didn't know what to do.
8- What do you think would happen if John didn't come to take the horses outside the stables?
- I think all the horses would be burnt.
9-Do you think the young rider was careless?
- Yes, because he smoked a cigarette and caused a fire
10-Why do you think the man with the lantern was worried?
- I think he was afraid of the fire.

أسئلة الكتاب المدرسى

1. Why did Black Beauty stop on the bridge?
• As he knew it was not safe; it was broken.
2. Why did Squire Gordon try to make Black Beauty cross the bridge?
• He didn't know the bridge was broken, so he wanted to continue the journey back home.
3. How did Gordon feel when he found out that the bridge was broken?
• I think he was surprised, and he felt safe.
4. What made Black Beauty's journey with Squire Gordon and John difficult?
• The bad weather, the broken bridge and a big tree fell across the road.
5. What happened at the bridge?
• Black Beauty stopped crossing it. And a man shouted asking them not to cross the bridge as it was broken.
6. Who started the fire at the stables?
• A careless rider who smoked a cigarette.
7. Why do you think that John was able to take the horses from the burning stables?
• I think because he was quiet and gentle. That made them stop feeling frightened and followed him out of the building.
8. Why do you think that moving horses when there is a fire is very hard?
• As they were frightened and it is difficult to control horses in these bad conditions JiaA
9. Why didn't Black Beauty take Squire Gordon and John home the way they came?• As a big tree suddenly fell across the road in front of them.
10. Why didn't John drive Black Beauty over the bridge?
• As it wasn't safe; it was broken.
11. "And thank you. Black Beauty. You saved us "Who said this? What does it show the kind of man is?
• Gordon said this. This shows that he was a kind man.
12 Why do you think that horses wanted to stay in the stables although there was a fire?
• I think they were afraid and worried as they didn't know where they would go.
13. What happened when John came to take the horses from the stables?
• He was quiet and gentle. So Beauty stopped feeling frightened and followed him out of the building. Then the other horses came out.

CHAPTER THREE

أسئلة التفكير النقدى

1- Do you think John was right to be angry with Joe Green after Black Beauty became ill?
- Yes, he wanted him to learn from his mistakes.
2-Why do you think John said that Joe Green looked taller?
- Joe learned from his mistakes. John was pleased with him and Joe felt happier.
3- Do you think that John was right to have a helper who only fourteen?
- Yes, because Joe works hard and will learn how to look after horses very well.
4- Why do you think that the driver of the carriage near the factory was rude to Joe?
- Perhaps he did not like being told what to do by a young boy.
5- What do you think would happen if Joe put a warm blanket on Black Beauty and gave him hot water?
- Black Beauty wouldn't be ill.
6- "Do you think Black Beauty and Ginger were happy to leave Birtwick Park? Why?
- No, because Squire Gordon was a good owner.
7- What kind of man was the carriage driver in your opinion?
- He was rude and cruel.
8- Why do you think England wasn't a good place for Mrs Gordon to live in?
- Because it was very cold and she needed a warmer place.
9- Do you agree that black beauty was cooperative? Why?
Yes, because he carried the doctor to save Mrs Gordon.
10- At the end of Chapter 3, Ginger and Black Beauty are moving to Earlshall Park. What do you think life will be like for the horses there?
-I think life will be difficult for them.

أسئلة الكتاب المدرسى

1. Why did John ride Black Beauty to another village during the night?
• To bring Dr White as Mrs Gordon was very ill.
2. What happened to Black Beauty after he returned with the doctor? • He became ill after he had drunk cold water when he was hot.
3. Do you think that John was right to have a helper who is only fourteen? • Yes, as John was as young as him when he started work; Joe wanted to learn and he was a hard worker.
4. Do you think that fourteen is too young to learn to do a job? Why? / Why not? • No, because boys in that age like learning new things.
5. Why did the doctor ride Black Beauty instead of his own horse?
• As his son had taken his own horse,
6. Why did Joe Green have to brush Merrylegs but not the other horses? • As he was too young to brush other horses, like Black Beauty.
7. Why was Black Beauty not able to rest after John rode him to get a doctor in the night?
• As he had to return back with Dr White without taking rest because Mrs Gordon was very ill.
8. Was John right to be angry with Joe Green after Black Beauty became ill? Why? Why not?
• Yes, because he didn't do the right thing with Black Beauty when he was hot.
9. What happened to the man who hit the horses near the factory? • He was sent to prison.
10. Why was John happy to have a helper who was fourteen years old? • because John can help the boy to learn new skills and have a good job.
11. Why did John ride Black Beauty as fast as he could to the town?
• To bring Dr White as Mrs Gordon was very ill.
12. What happened to Black Beauty when he got back home? • He was very hot, Joe Green gave him cold water to drink, so he became sick.
13. What did Joe do wrong?
• He gave Black Beauty cold water to drink and didn't put a blanket on him when he was sick.
14. When did Joe become happy again?
• When Gohn was pleased with him again.
15. Why did Squire Gordon sell his horses?
• Because his wife was very ill and needed to live in a warmer place, so he had to leave England.
16. Who is York? • He was the new helper at the country home of Earl Smythe.

CHOOSE

1- When is Sham el-Nessim ………… in Egypt?
a) celebrated b) celebrate c) celebrates d) celebrating
2- This book has ………….. pages than that book
a) little b) less **c) fewer** d) least
3- People often drink …… water in hot weather than when it is cold.
a) less b) least **c) more** d) most
4.It is not too hot on the beach because there is a nice…..
a) breeze b) cloud c) storm d) wave
5.The restaurant in the guidebook was a very good…
a)review b) parade c)information **d)recommendation**
6.I don't know how to get to your house. Can you give me…….?
a) activities **b) directions** c) costumes d) conclusions
7- It is cold and windy today. When you go outside, you ……… a coat.
a) wear **b) should wear** c) shouldn't wear d) wearing
8. … students in our school have visited England.
a) Few b) Little c) Less d) The least
9.The museum…..by thousands of tourists every day
a) visited b) visiting **c)is visited** d)was visited
10- The students usually stay in a youth ……….. when they visit the city.
a) hotel b) centre **c) hostel** d) office
11- Salt is often used to…… fish and other food.
a) pack **b) preserve** c) celebrate d) decorate
12- The teacher asked us to write a ……….. of our visit to the museum.
a) character b)title c)conclusion **d) description**
13- ………… blind means that you cannot see.
a) Be b) Will be **c) Being** d) Am
14- My neighbour……… is a teacher, sometimes helps me with my English.
a) whose **b) who** c) which d) where
15- I gave ……….. the message.
a) my sister b) for my sister c) to my sister d) hers
16-There is a lot of traffic today.We……….be late.
a) must b) should **c) might** d) won't
17- The maths homework was very difficult. Were you ……… do it?
a) could **b) able to** c) able d) can
18- It is ……….. to take your passport when you go to another country.
a) easy **b) essential** c) enjoyable d)enormous
19.Ola is always……She will do well in her exams.
a) noisy b) lazy **c) hardworking** d) exhausted
20- There are eight……that go around the sun.
a) plants b) sails **c) planets** d) stars
21- ………….. you speak English when you were six?
a) Were b) Do c) Able **d) Could**
22- Eman sent ……… an email.
a) for me **b) me** c) mine d) to me
23- Wear a coat. It ……….. rain today.
a) might b) must c) can't d) mustn't
24- Use the………cleaner to clean the kitchen floor.
a) lawn b) mower **c) vacuum** d) oar
25. I'd like to……… you to my house this Saturday.
a) invent b) interview c) interrupt **d) invite**
26- That man has a very loud…………… I can hear him from across the road!
a) voice b) face c) graph d) ability
27- The museum, …………….. is near our school, is always busy in the afternoon.
a) whose b) who **c) which** d) where
28.……television for a long time is not good for you.
a) Watch b) To watch c) Watches **d) Watching**
29- He…………….. wash his hands before he eats.
a) mustn't **b) must** c) have to d) hasn't
30- You become…………. when you are eighteen years old.
a)an adult b)a soldier c)an opponent d)honest
31- What did you …………do before you came to school this morning?
a) must b) have **c) have to** d) had to
32- Who is your……… in the tennis competition?
a)opponent b)spectator c)inventor d)opposite
33- Hassan's father said that the car was difficult to ………because it was raining.
a) balance b) score **c) control** d) hit
34.The teacher asked me to…the books to the class.
a) hand out b) hand up c) look up d) look out
35- ………………… book is this ? It's Bassim's.
a. Who b. Which **c. Whose** d.When
36.Our team is playing well, but our…are playing better.
a.opponents b.spectators c.managers d.referees
37……of all, the two-day festival is opened at 9 a.m.
a. Before **b. First** c. Next d. At
38- Maha gave…………………… a book.
a.her sister b.for her sister c.to her sister d.hers
39.…exercise keeps you fit and helps to reduce stress.
a. Physics **b. Physical** c. Physician d. Physically
40.A……..is a place where you play tennis or basketball.
a. theatre b. museum **c. court** d. cinema
41- If Omar…………out this difficult sum, he would be given an award.
a. made b.gave **c. worked** d.took
42- …………you ride a bike when you were six ?
a. Were b. Do c.Able **d. Could**
43- When my friends…. camping, they had to light a fire.
a. came **b.went** c.rode d.had
44.The tourist did not speak Arabic, but we…..in English.
a) handed out b) set up **c) communicated** d) made up
45- You need strong ……to be good at most sports.
a)physical **b)muscles** c)feelings d) memory
46- What kind of books does Tarek………to Omar ?
a. comment b. command **c.recommend** d. revise
47- Don't ………… I'll take you to the police station.
a- sorry **b -worry** c- carry d- marry
48-…………………… intelligent are you?
a- How b -When c- Who d- What